How do paint stewardship laws affect painting contractors?

Paint Recycling Made Easy
PaintCare is a nonprofit organization established by the American Coatings Association to implement state-mandated paint stewardship programs on behalf of paint manufacturers in states that pass paint stewardship laws. PaintCare currently operates programs in California, Colorado, Connecticut, District of Columbia, Maine, Minnesota, Oregon, Rhode Island, and Vermont, and is developing programs for New York and Washington. The main goal of the programs is to decrease paint waste and recycle more postconsumer (leftover) paint.

Paint Drop-Off Sites
The primary requirement of paint stewardship laws is for paint manufacturers to set up paint drop-off sites at retailers and other locations where households and businesses are able to take leftover architectural paint, free of charge.

Most drop-off sites are paint and hardware stores; others are waste transfer stations, recycling centers, and household hazardous waste facilities. Participation as a drop-off site is voluntary. There are more than 1,800 drop-off sites across all PaintCare programs. To find a drop-off location, visit www.paintcare.org.

Fees and Funding
As required by laws in PaintCare jurisdictions, the program is funded by a fee (known as the PaintCare fee) that must be added by manufacturers to the wholesale price of all architectural paint sold in the state. This fee is paid by manufacturers to PaintCare to fund program operations including paint collection and recycling, consumer education, and program administration. Displaying the fee on receipts is optional for retailers; however, PaintCare asks retailers to show the fee to inform consumers about the program.

Fees are based on container size and vary from one program to another:

**California, Colorado, Connecticut, Maine, Rhode Island**
- $0.00 — Half pint or smaller
- $0.35 — Larger than half pint up to smaller than 1 gallon
- $0.75 — 1 gallon
- $1.60 — Larger than 1 gallon up to 5 gallons

**District of Columbia, Oregon**
- $0.00 — Half pint or smaller
- $0.45 — Larger than half pint up to smaller than 1 gallon
- $0.95 — 1 gallon up to 2 gallons
- $1.95 — Larger than 2 gallons up to 5 gallons

**Minnesota**
- $0.00 — Half pint or smaller
- $0.49 — Larger than half pint up to smaller than 1 gallon
- $0.99 — 1 gallon up to 2 gallons
- $1.99 — Larger than 2 gallons up to 5 gallons

**Vermont**
- $0.00 — Half pint or smaller
- $0.49 — Larger than half pint up to smaller than 1 gallon
- $0.99 — 1 gallon
- $1.99 — Larger than 1 gallon up to 5 gallons

**New York and Washington**
Fees in upcoming states are not yet known. PaintCare will propose fees in the program plans for New York and Washington, and they will be based on the anticipated costs to run each state program. The fees must be approved by each state oversight agency. Visit www.paintcare.org for updates.

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CONTRACTORS

**Preparing Estimates**
When estimating jobs, contractors should take PaintCare fees into account by checking with suppliers to make sure their quotes for paint products include the fees.

**Pass Fees to Customers**
PaintCare suggests that painting contractors pass on the fees to customers in order to recoup the fees they pay. Tell customers that quotes include PaintCare fees and that the fees fund a statewide paint recycling program.
**Convenient Paint Drop-Off Sites**

With paint drop-off sites conveniently located throughout PaintCare states, anyone can drop off their leftover paint year round. Many contractors report clearing out their storage spaces and no longer stockpiling paint. And contractors now have an answer for customers who ask what to do with old paint they no longer want; they can recommend that they use PaintCare drop-off sites too.

Most drop-off sites take 5 gallons per customer per trip, though some take more. All retail drop-off sites take paint from businesses, although some transfer stations and household hazardous waste programs only serve households. Always call a drop-off site ahead of time to make sure they have space for your volume and to confirm they take paint from businesses.

**Pickup Service for Large Volumes**

Painting contractors, property managers, and others with at least 200 gallons of postconsumer paint to recycle may qualify to have their paint picked up by PaintCare for free. To learn more about this service or to request an appointment, visit www.paintcare.org/pickup or call (855) PAINT09.

**Restriction on Use of the Program by Businesses**

Businesses that generate less than 220 pounds of hazardous waste* per month can use drop-off sites and the pickup service for both leftover water- and oil-based paint (with some restrictions on quantity of oil-based paint). Businesses that generate more than 220 pounds of hazardous waste per month can use drop-off sites and the pickup service for water-based products only.

*220 pounds is about 20–30 gallons of paint. When businesses count how much hazardous waste they generate in a month, oil-based paint counts (because by law it is a hazardous waste), but latex paint (and other water-based paint) does not count toward the 220 pound monthly total.

**What Products Are Covered?**

The products accepted at PaintCare drop-off sites are the same products that have a fee when they are sold. PaintCare products include interior and exterior architectural coatings sold in containers of five gallons or less. They do not include aerosol products (spray cans), industrial maintenance (IM), original equipment manufacturer (OEM), or specialty coatings.

**PAINTCARE PRODUCTS**

- Interior and exterior architectural paints: latex, acrylic, water-based, alkyd, oil-based, enamel (including textured coatings)
- Deck coatings, floor paints
- Primers, sealers, undercoaters
- Stains
- Shellacs, lacquers, varnishes, urethanes
- Waterproofing concrete/masonry/wood sealers and repellents (not tar or bitumen-based)
- Metal coatings, rust preventatives
- Field and lawn paints

**NON-PAINTCARE PRODUCTS**

- Paint thinners, mineral spirits, solvents
- Aerosol paints (spray cans)
- Auto and marine paints
- Art and craft paints
- Caulking compounds, epoxies, glues, adhesives
- Paint additives, colorants, tints, resins
- Wood preservatives (containing pesticides)
- Roof patch and repair
- Asphalt, tar, and bitumen-based products
- 2-component coatings
- Deck cleaners
- Traffic and road marking paints
- Industrial Maintenance (IM) coatings
- Original Equipment Manufacturer (OEM) (shop application) paints and finishes